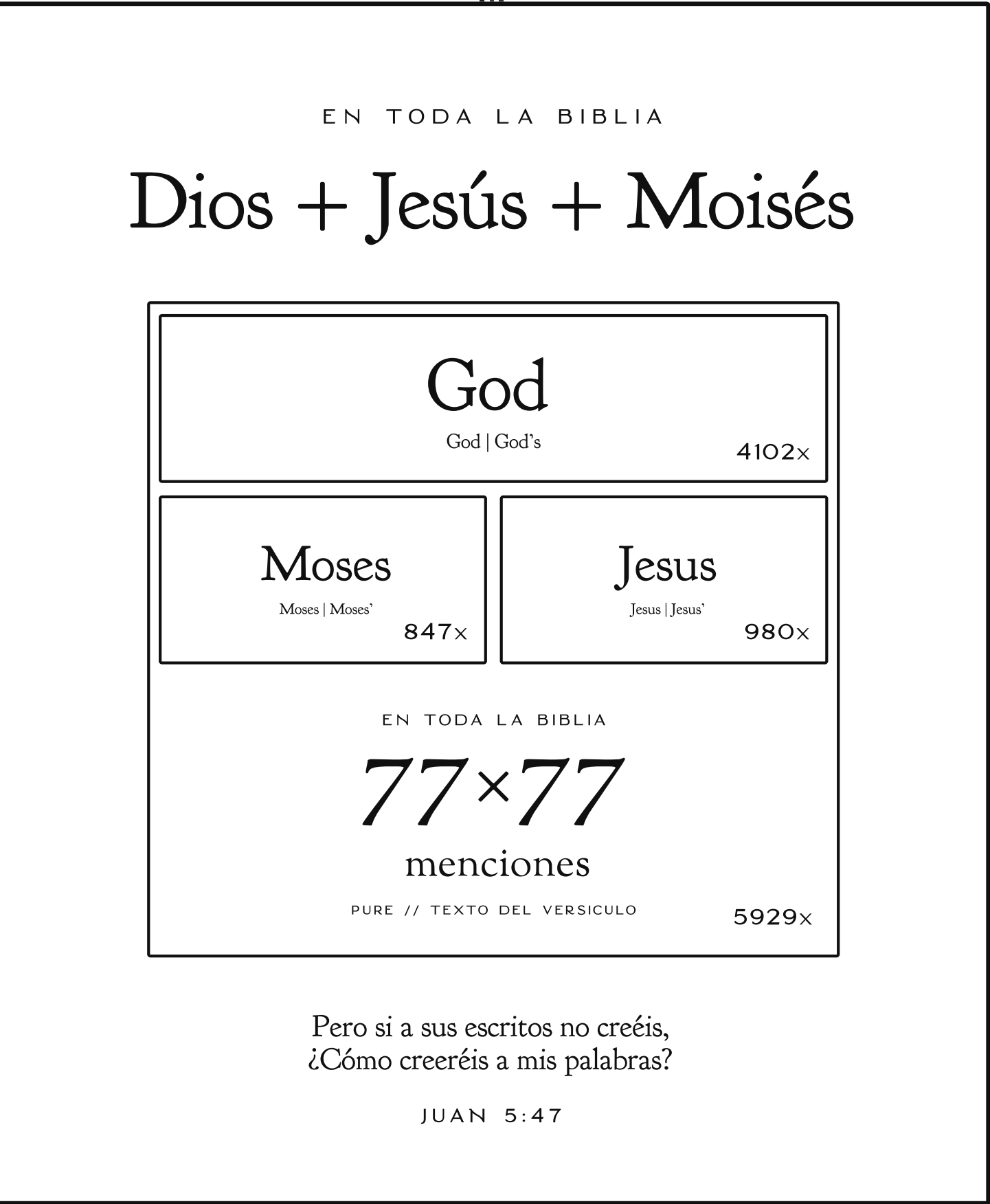
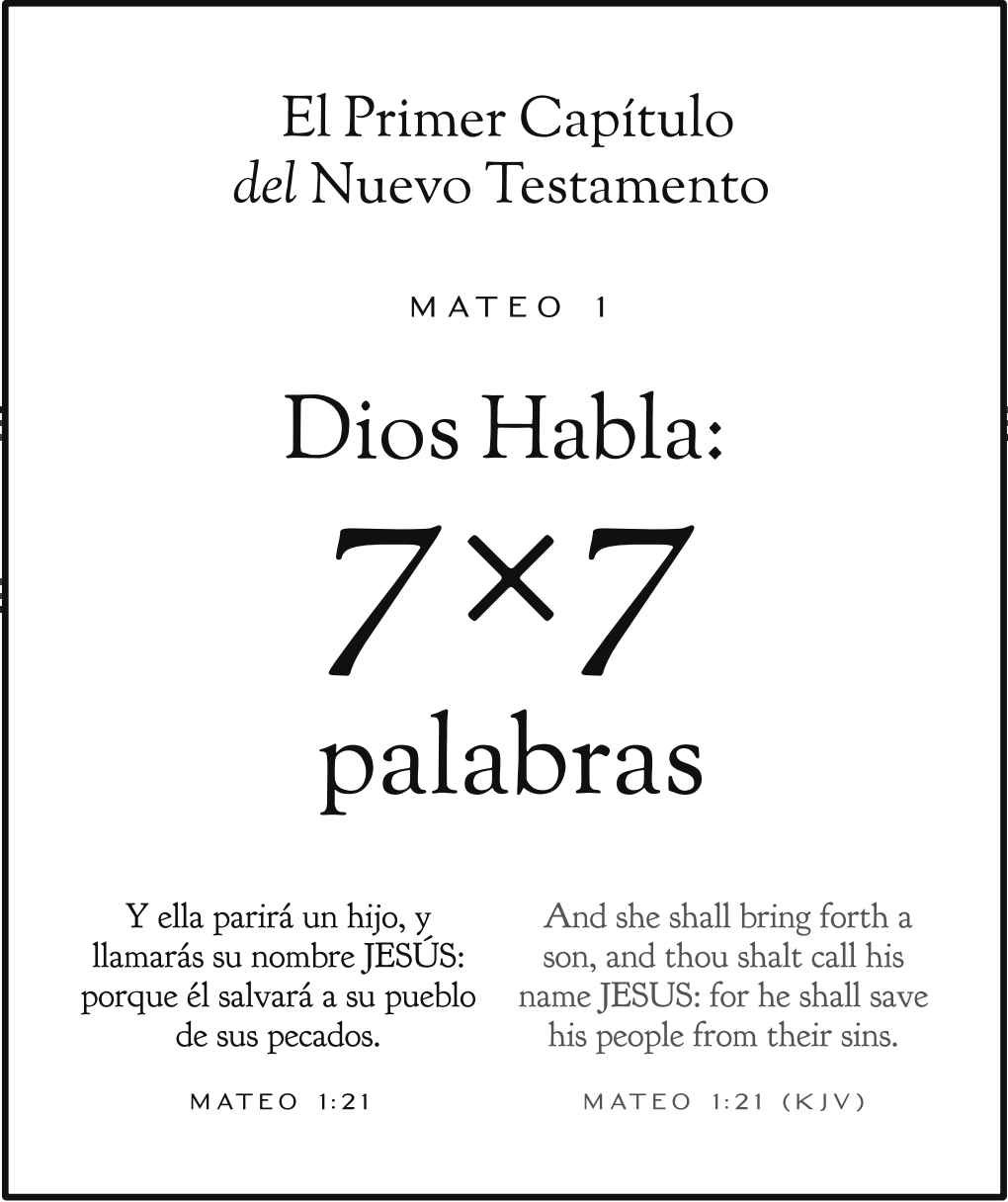
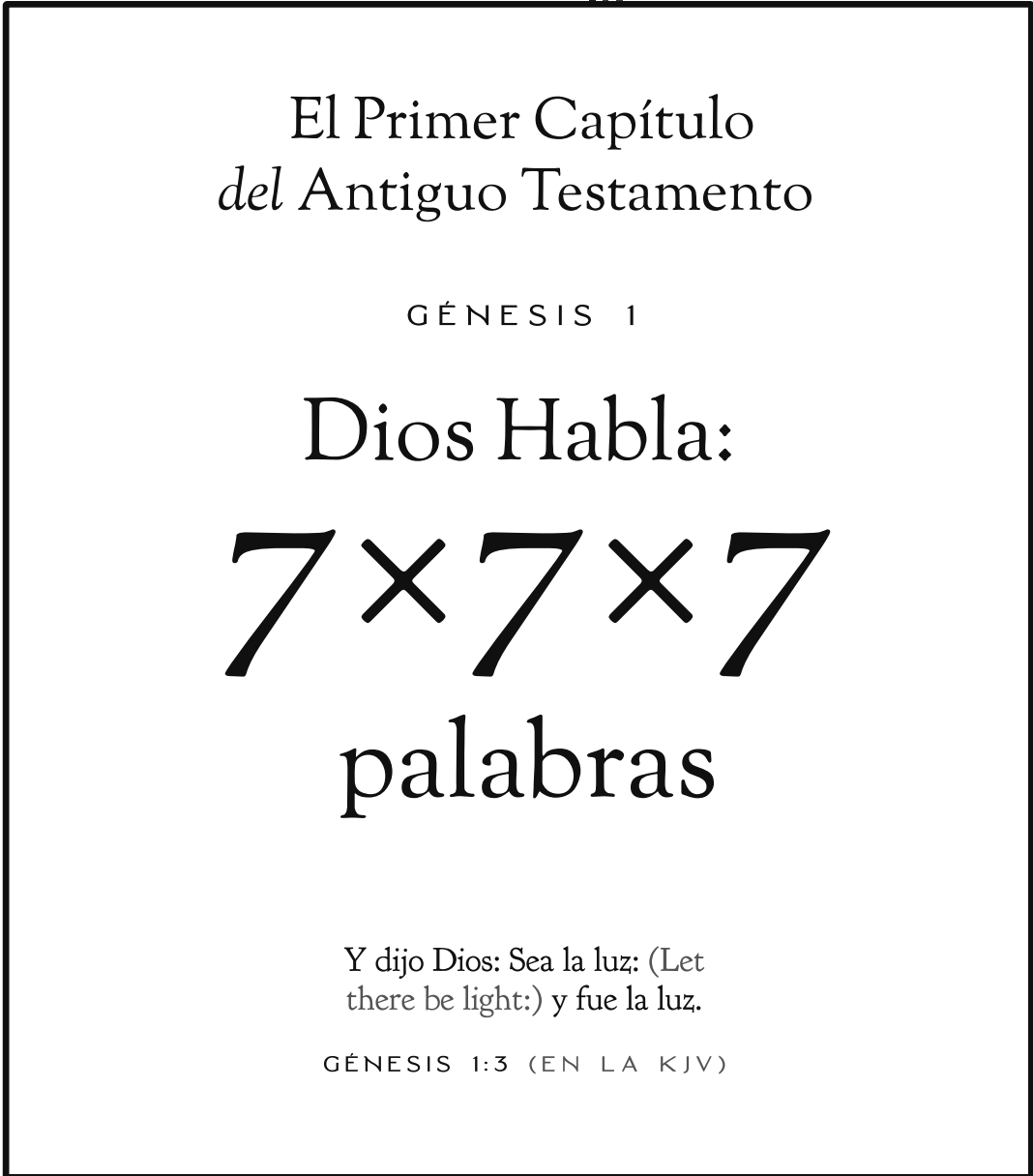
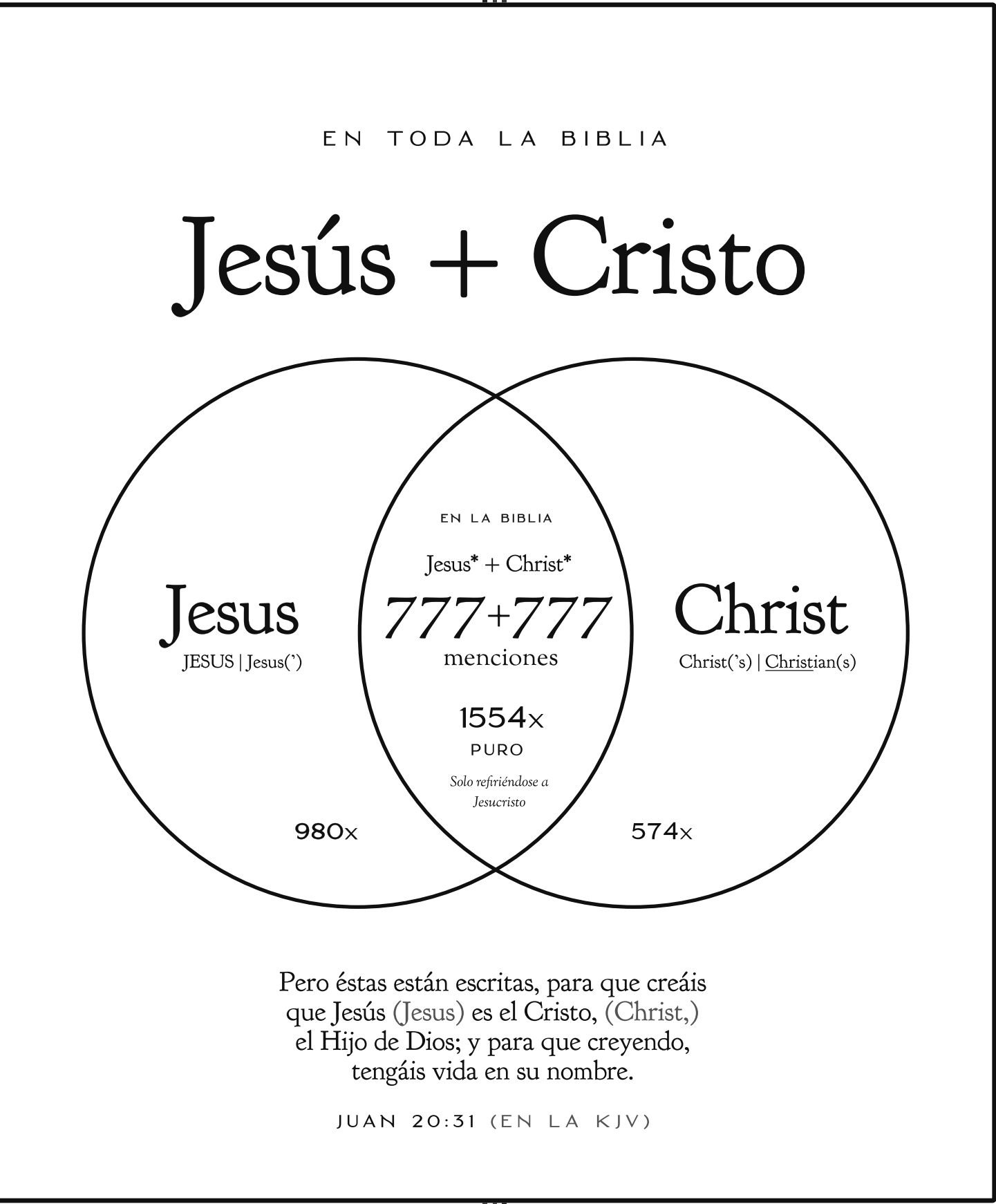
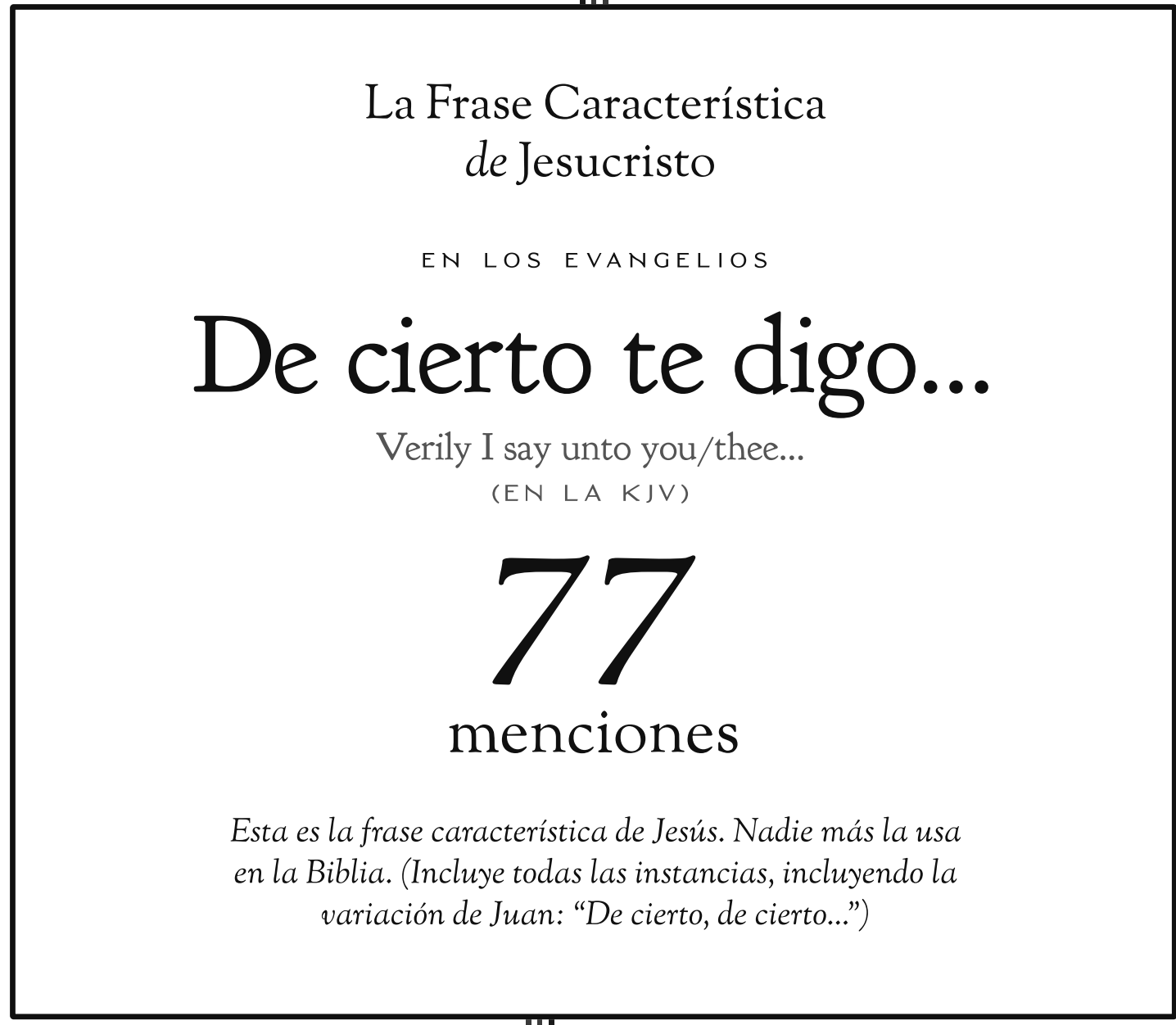
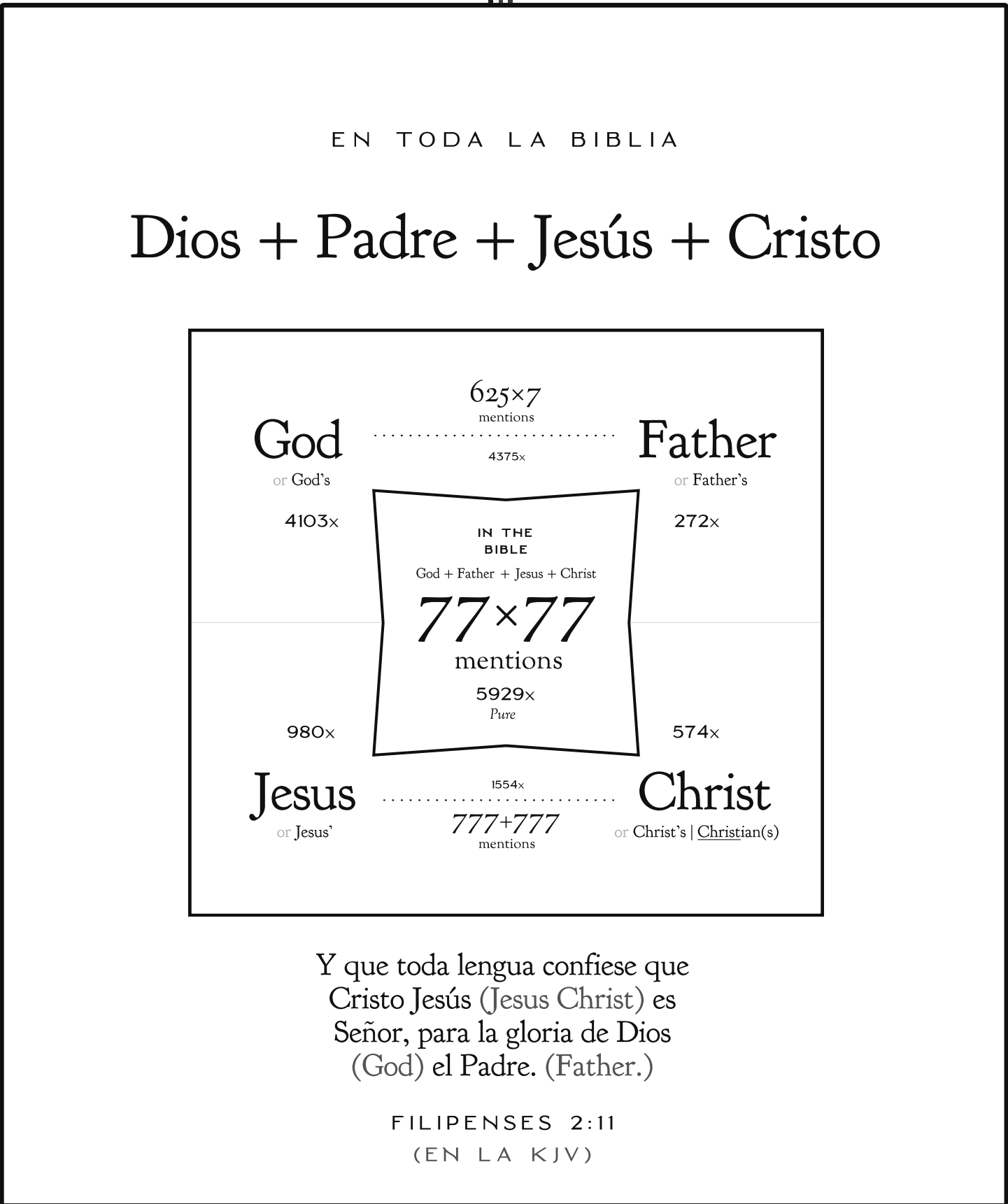
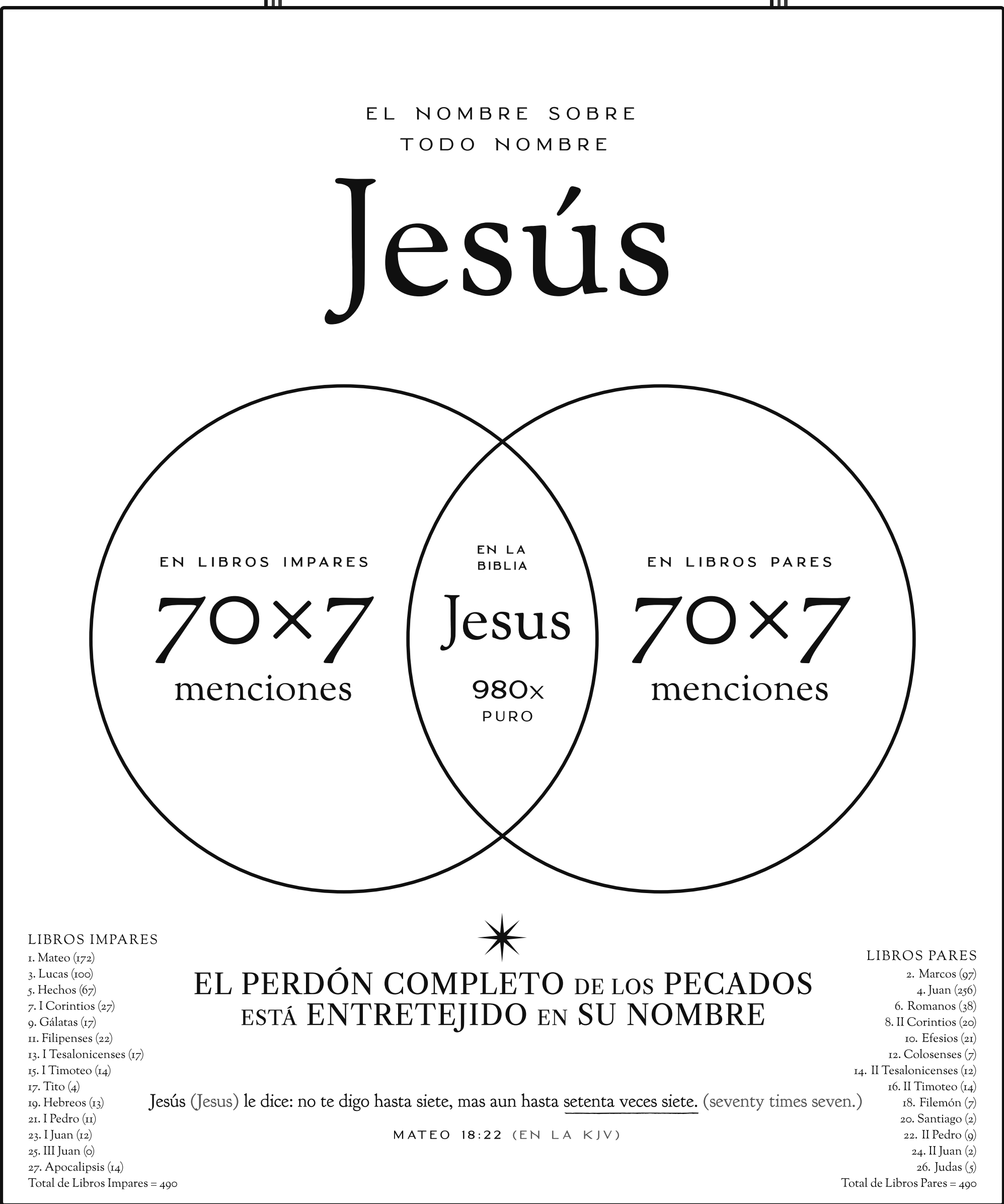
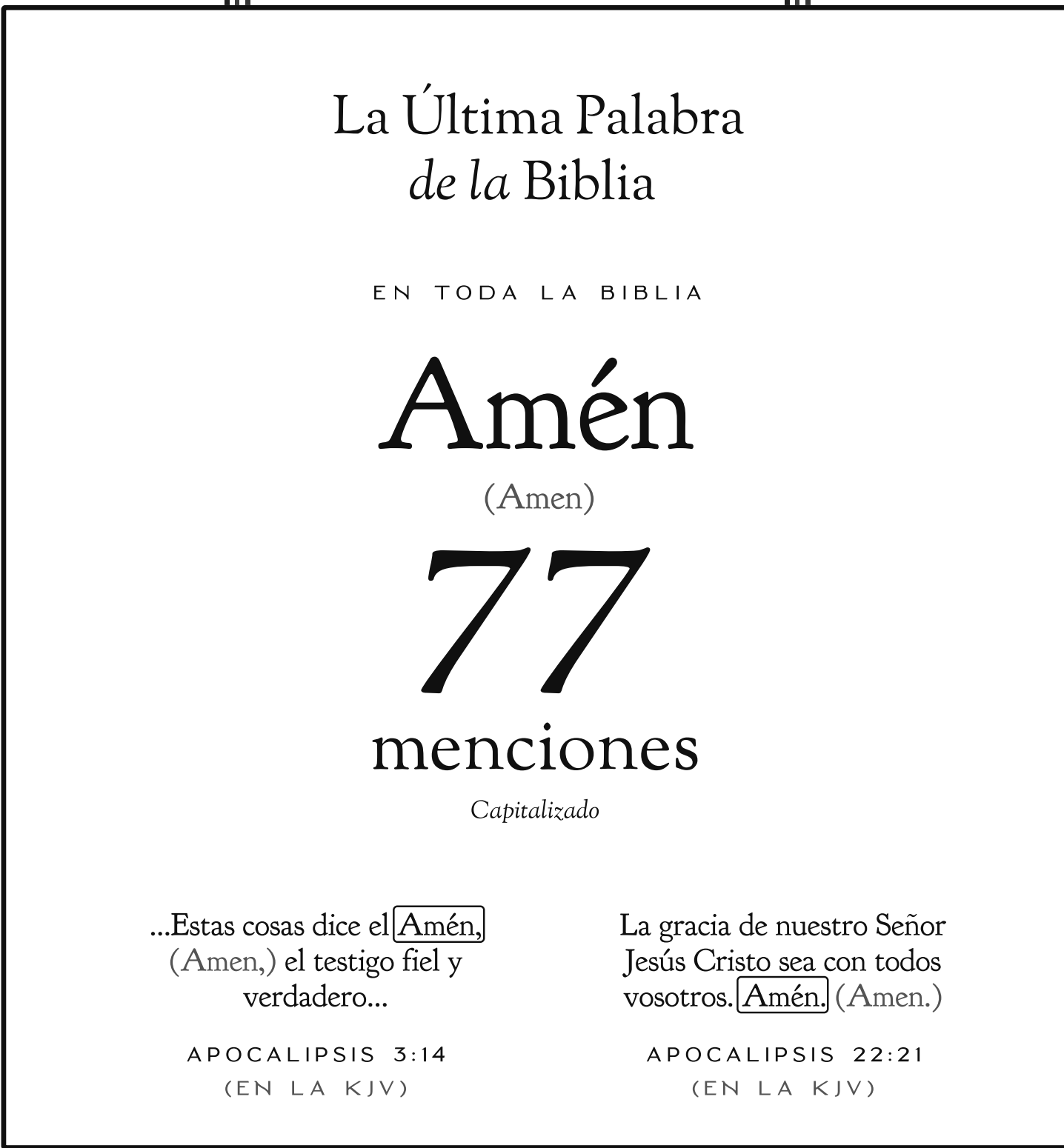
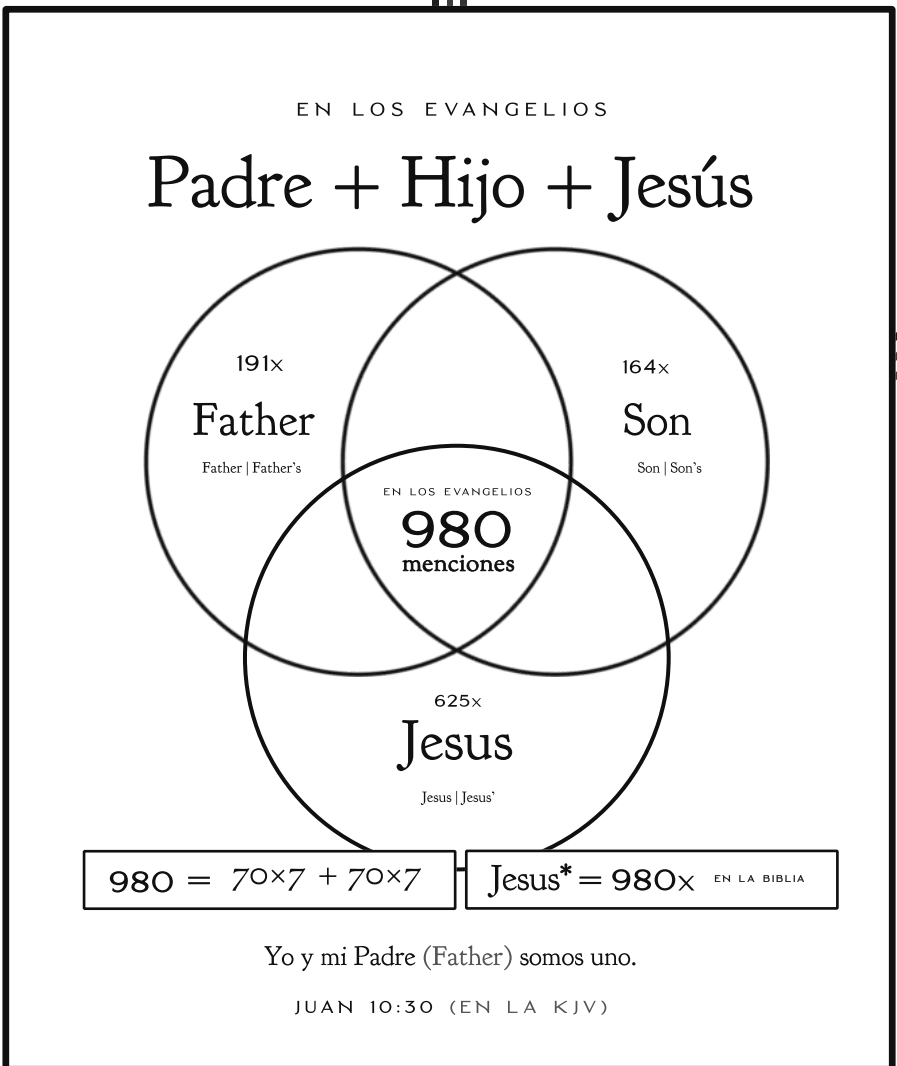
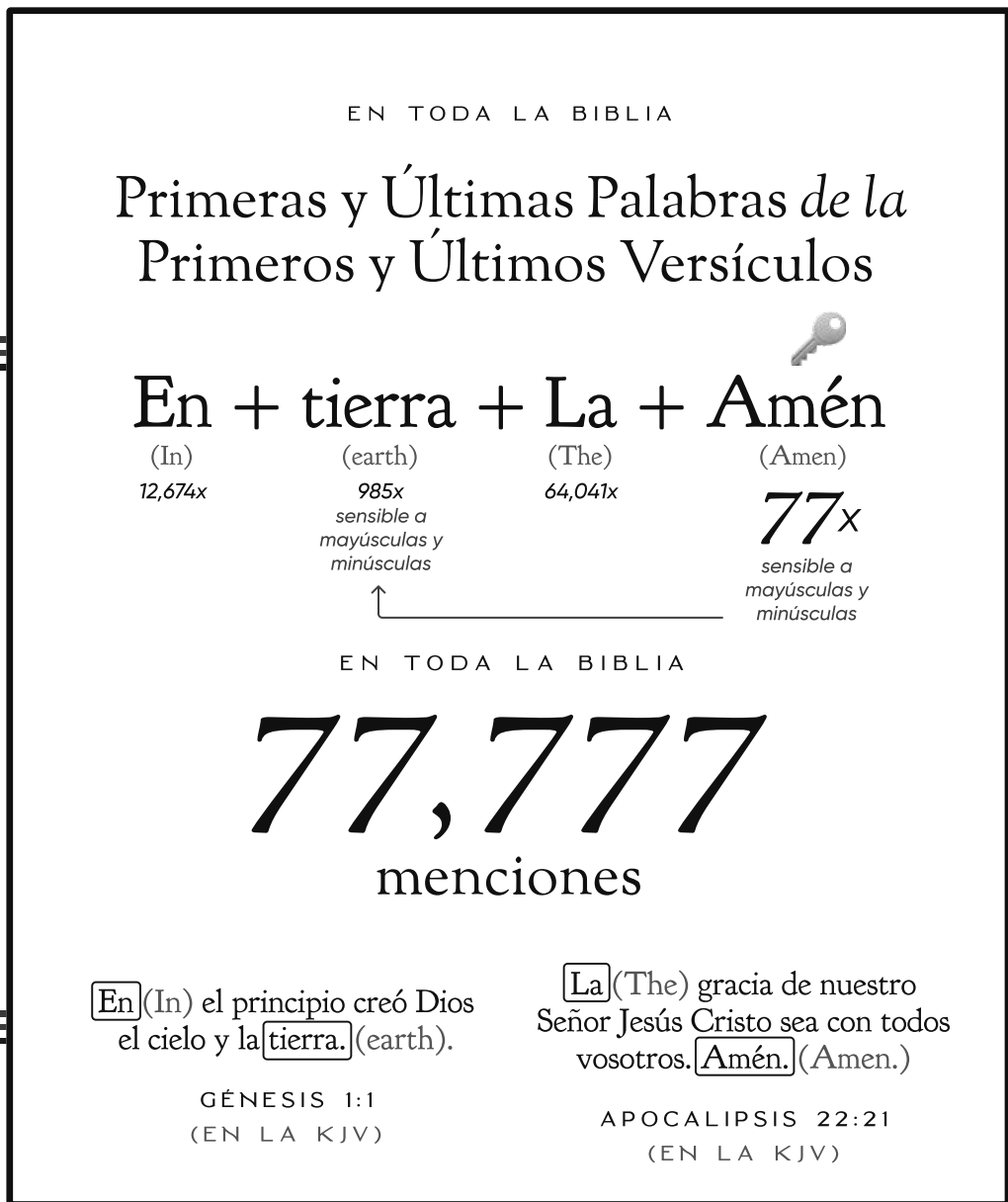
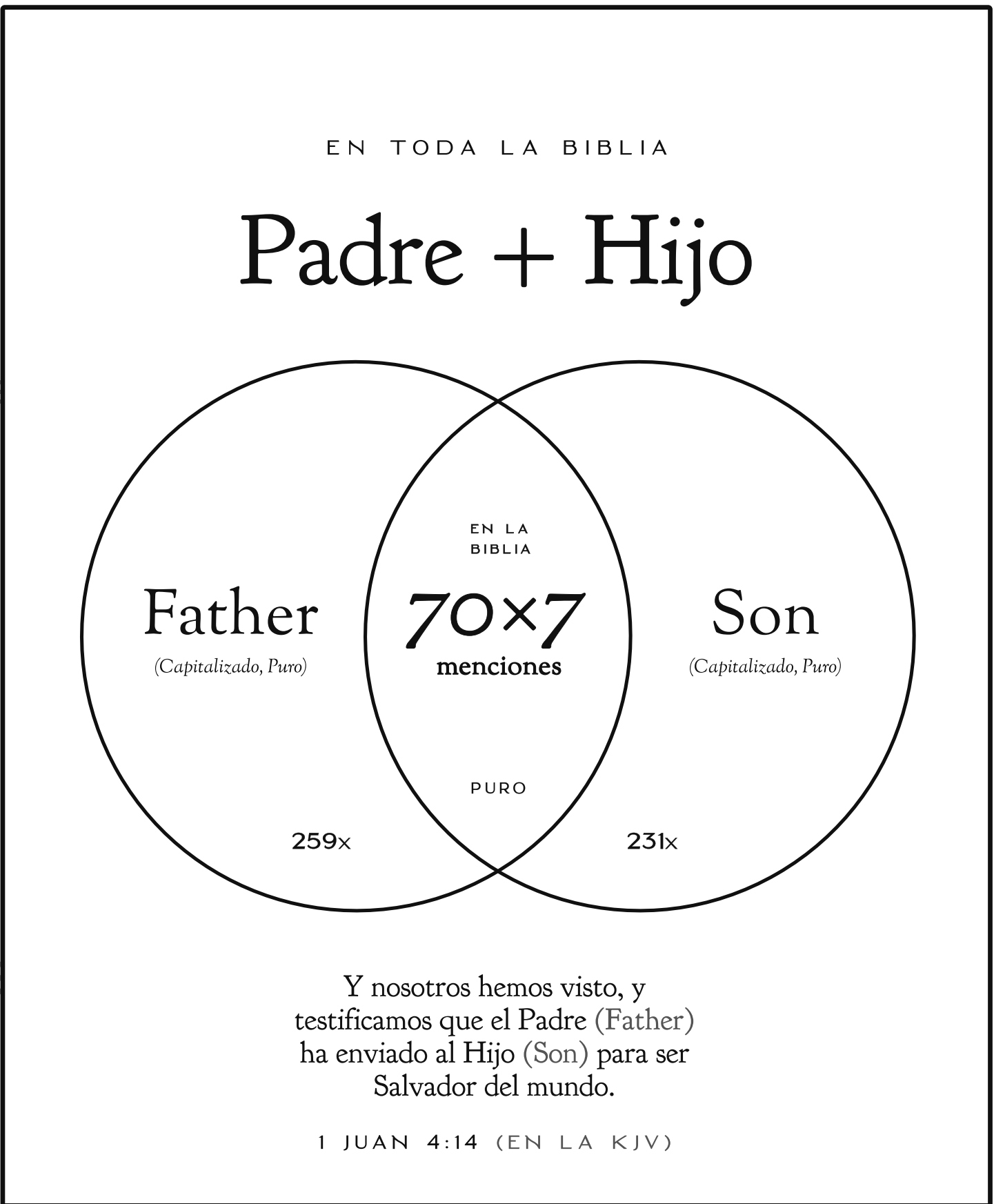
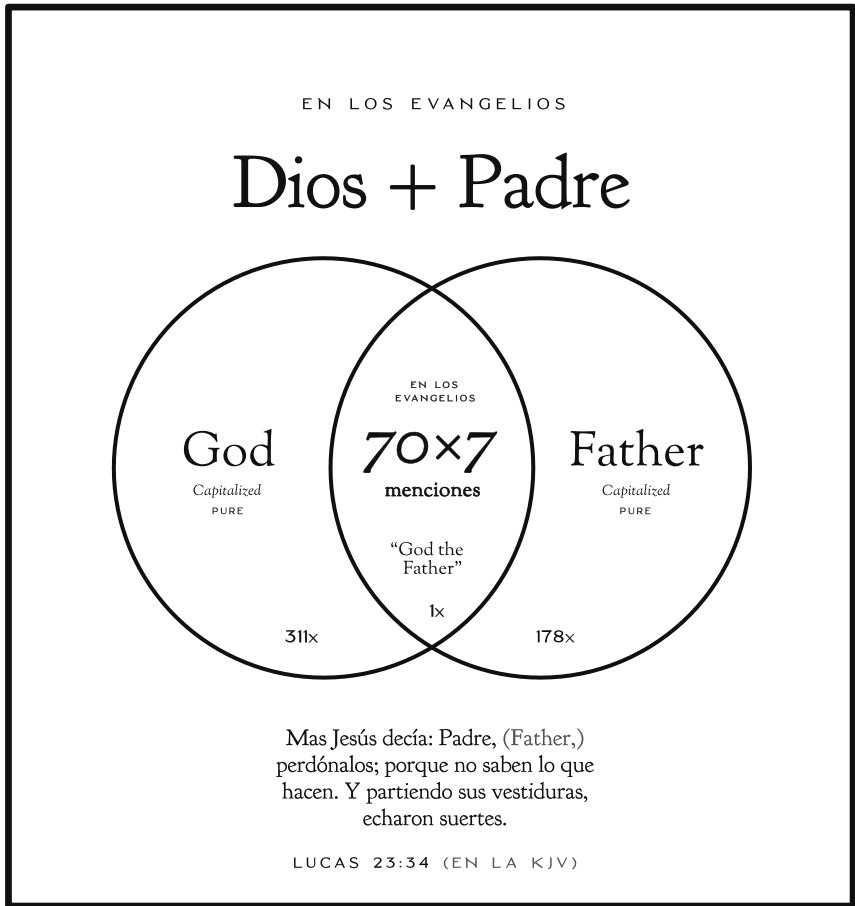
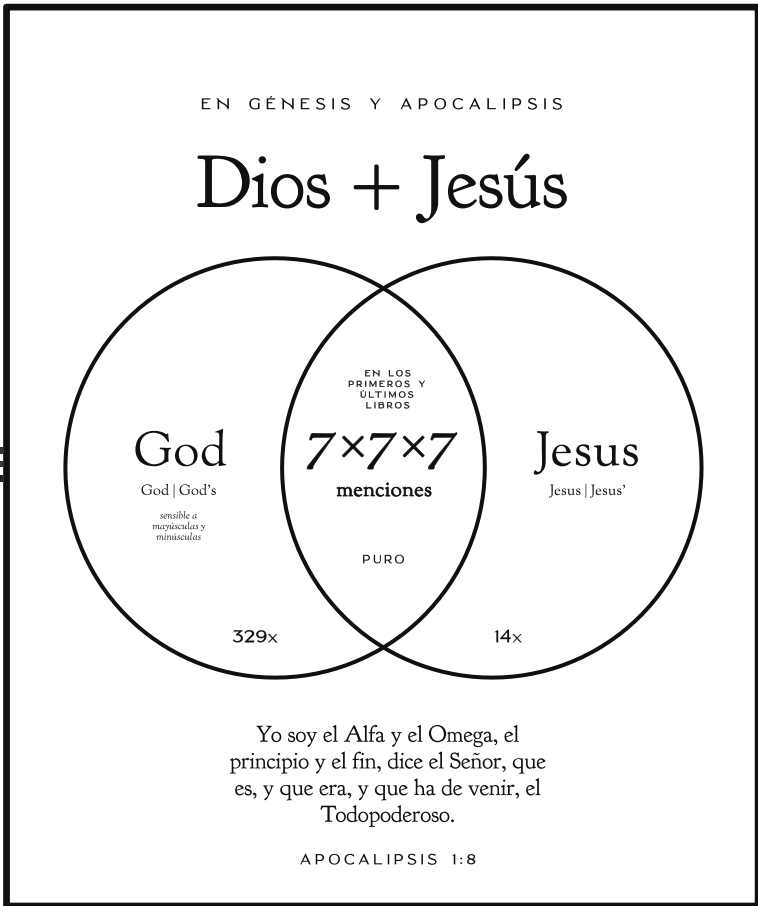
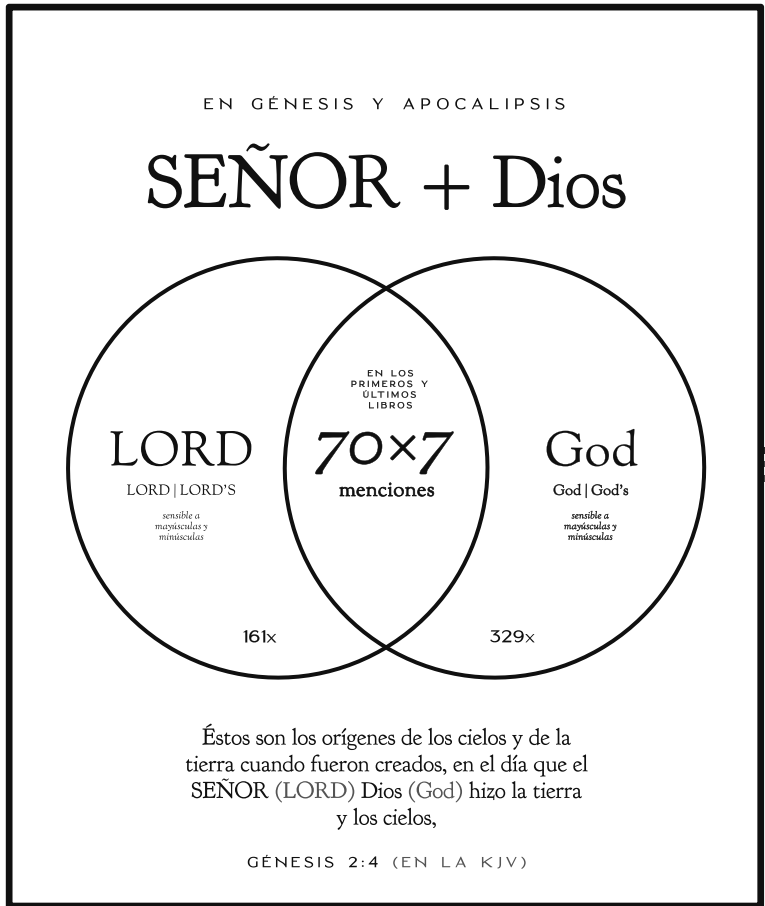




¿Qué significa todo esto?

¡Verifica todo!

